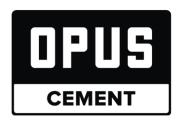
Terra introduces OPUS: A road map to eco-friendly concrete



OPUS will reduce emissions in the USA. Every ton of OPUS Reagent replacing a ton of Portland cement, drives a 70% reduction in CO, & a 90% reduction in NOx emissions.

Terra's OPUS Reagent is an engineered cementitious material with a significantly lower carbon footprint than Portland cement. Only 0.283 tons of CO_2 is emitted for manufacturing a ton of OPUS Reagent compared to 0.922 tons of CO_2 per ton of Portland cement, driving a 70% reduction in CO_2 . In addition, NOx emissions will be controlled, not to exceed 0.16 lbs/ton, while at a typical Portland cement plant NOx emissions range from 0.9 to over 3.0 lbs/ton.

Developed from plentiful & readily available silicate rocks, the OPUS Reagent is the foundation of both our products:



OPUS SCMTM - An easy and established way to improve the environmental performance of concrete is to replace 10-25% of the cement content with a low-CO₂ Supplementary Cementitious Material (SCM). OPUS SCMTM's sole ingredient is Terra's OPUS Reagent and is a direct replacement for Portland cement.

With appropriate mix design including admixtures, higher replacement, i.e. up to 40%, is possible without any compromise in properties and the mixes can be made cost competitive.



OPUS ZERO™: - OPUS Zero is our future 100% replacement for Portland Cement. A game changer in concrete decarbonization! OPUS ZERO™ is an advanced cement with zero clinker content and zero carbon emissions when using renewable energy and non-carbonate raw materials. OPUS ZERO™ is currently undergoing concrete trials and is expected to be available in 2025.

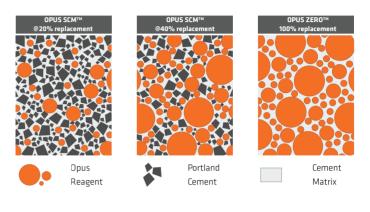
The OPUS impact for the USA further quantified

| Market Share | CO₂ emission savings (metric tons per year) | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------|------------|
| | OPUS SCM™(@20%) | OPUS SCM TM (@40%) | OPUS ZERO™ |
| 10% | 1,137,420 | 2,274,840 | 4,505,607 |
| 25% | 2,843,550 | 5,687,100 | 11,264,018 |
| 50% | 5,687,100 | 11,374,200 | 22,528,036 |
| 80% | 9,099,360 | 18,198,720 | 36,044,858 |

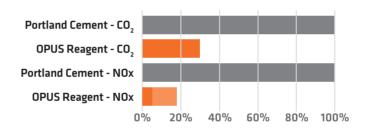
Using the **50% uptake** of OPUS ZEROTM as reference case, the annual 22,528,036 metric tons of avoided CO_2 emissions equate to:

- taking 4,897,399 cars off the road
- the annual residential energy use of 7,960,437 people
- decreasing the USA's cement emissions by 27%

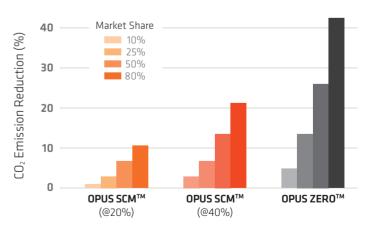
Reducing Portland cement content with OPUS



The OPUS Reagent: low CO₂ & NOx emissions



OPUS product adoption & CO₂ reduction



The USA's cement CO_2 emissions can be significantly reduced with the help of the OPUS product suite in the transition away from high Portland cement usage.